

YAMAHA C-45

*Natural Sound Stereo Control Amplifier
New Continuously Variable Loudness Control
Low-Distortion Head Amp
Extended Rolloff Equalizer
6 Input Selectors and Rec Out Selector
Phono MM/MC Switching*

CENTER

OWNER'S MANUAL



Thank you for purchasing the YAMAHA C-45 stereo control amplifier.

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IMPORTANT

Please check your unit's rear panel serial number and record it in the space below.

Model: **C-45**

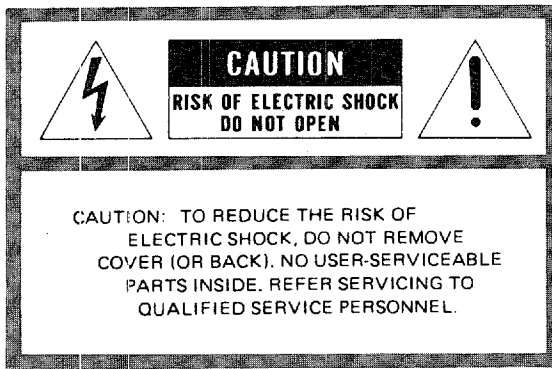
Serial No.:

Keep this owner's manual in a safe place for future reference.

WARNING

To prevent fire or shock hazard, do not expose this appliance to rain or moisture.

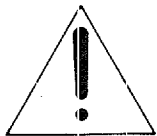
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• **Explanation of Graphical Symbols**



The lightning flash with arrowhead symbol, within an equilateral triangle, is intended to alert you to the presence of uninsulated "dangerous voltage" within the product's enclosure that may be of sufficient magnitude to constitute a risk of electric shock to persons.



The exclamation point within an equilateral triangle is intended to alert you to the presence of important operating and maintenance (servicing) instructions in the literature accompanying the appliance.

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

- 1 **Read Instructions** — All the safety and operating instructions should be read before the appliance is operated.
- 2 **Retain Instructions** — The safety and operating instructions should be retained for future reference.
- 3 **Heed Warnings** — All warnings on the appliance and in the operating instructions should be adhered to.
- 4 **Follow Instructions** — All operating and other instructions should be followed.
- 5 **Water and Moisture** — The appliance should not be used near water — for example, near a bathtub, washbowl, kitchen sink, laundry tub, in a wet basement, or near a swimming pool, etc.
- 6 **Carts and Stands** — The appliance should be used only with a cart or stand that is recommended by the manufacturer.
- 7 **Wall or Ceiling Mounting** — The appliance should be mounted to a wall or ceiling only as recommended by the manufacturer.
- 8 **Ventilation** — The appliance should be situated so that its location or position does not interfere with its proper ventilation. For example, the appliance should not be situated on a bed, sofa, rug, or similar surface, that may block the ventilation openings; or cabinet that may impede the flow of air through the ventilation openings.
- 9 **Heat** — The appliance should be situated away from heat sources such as radiators, stoves, or other appliances that produce heat.
- 10 **Power Sources** — The appliance should be connected to a power supply only of the type described in the operating instructions or as marked on the appliance.
- 11 **Power-Cord Protection** — Power-supply cords should be routed so that they are not likely to be walked on or pinched by items placed upon or against them, paying particular attention to cords at plugs, convenience receptacles, and the point where they exit from the appliance.
- 12 **Cleaning** — The appliance should be cleaned only as recommended by the manufacturer.
- 13 **Nonuse Periods** — The power cord of the appliance should be unplugged from the outlet when left unused for a long period of time.
- 14 **Object and Liquid Entry** — Care should be taken so that objects do not fall into and liquids are not spilled into the inside of the appliance.
- 15 **Damage Requiring Service** — The appliance should be serviced by qualified service personnel when:
 - A. The power-supply cord or the plug has been damaged; or
 - B. Objects have fallen, or liquid has been spilled into the appliance; or
 - C. The appliance has been exposed to rain; or
 - D. The appliance does not appear to operate normally or exhibits a marked change in performance; or
 - E. The appliance has been dropped, or the cabinet damaged.

16 Servicing — The user should not attempt to service the appliance beyond those means described in the operating instructions. All other servicing should be referred to qualified service personnel.

17 Power Lines — An outdoor antenna should be located away from power lines.

18 Grounding or Polarization — The precautions that should be taken so that the grounding or polarization of an appliance is not defeated.

**CAUTION: READ THIS BEFORE
OPERATING YOUR C-45**

1

To ensure the finest performance, please read this manual carefully. Keep it in a safe place for future reference.

2

Install your unit in a cool, dry, clean place—away from windows, heat sources, and too much vibration, dust, moisture or cold. Avoid sources of hum (transformers, motors). To prevent fire or electrical shock, do not expose to rain and water.

3

Do not operate the amplifier upside-down. It may overheat, possibly causing damage.

4

Never open the cabinet. If a foreign object drops into the set, contact your dealer.

5

Do not place records or other objects on top of the amplifier; this will block the ventilation holes, cause the internal temperature to rise and may result in a failure.

6

Do not use force on switches, knobs or cords. When moving the set, first turn the unit off. Then gently disconnect the power plug and the cords connecting to other equipment. Never pull the cord itself.

7

Do not attempt to clean the unit with chemical solvents; this might damage the finish. Use a clean, dry cloth.

8

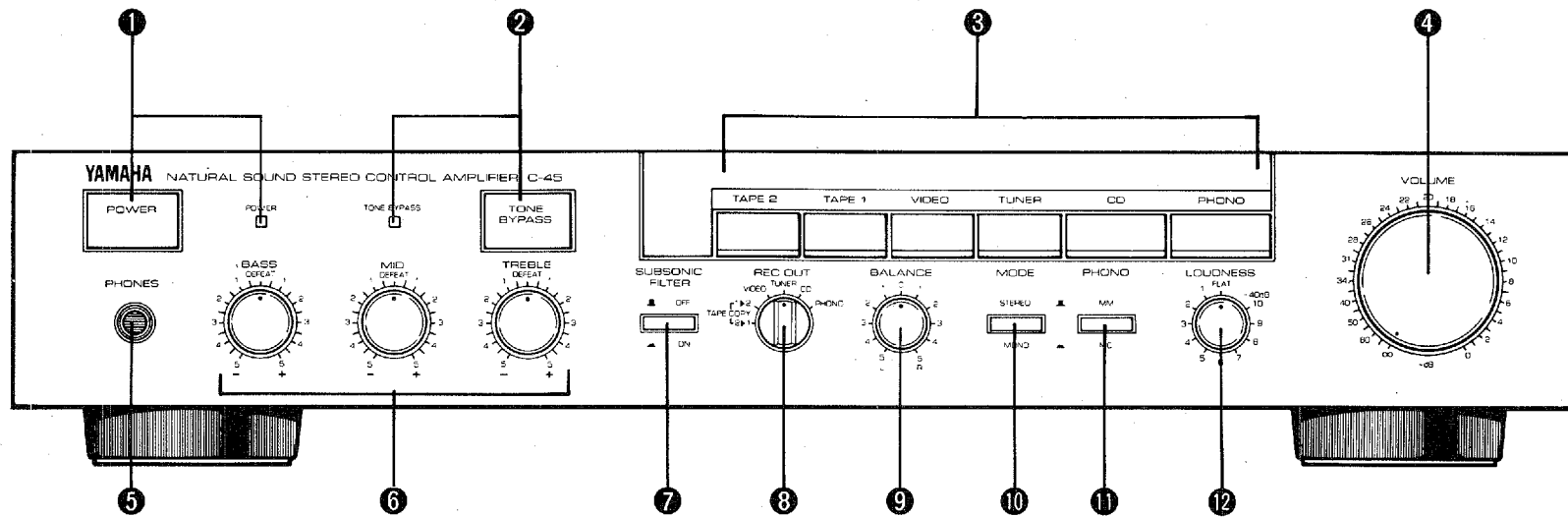
Be sure to read the “troubleshooting” section on common operating errors before concluding that your unit is faulty.

9

Do not connect audio equipment to the AC outlets on the rear panel if that equipment requires more power than the outlets are rated to provide.

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FRONT PANEL CONTROLS AND THEIR FUNCTIONS



1 POWER switch and indicator

Press to turn power on or off. When the power is supplied, the indicator above the switch lights.

2 TONE BYPASS switch and indicator

Press this button to engage tone bypass circuitry, which routes the input signal so that it is unaffected by the tone control circuitry.

3 Input selectors

These switches select the listening source.

4 VOLUME control

Adjusts overall sound level.

5 PHONES jack

Plug in the headphones for private listening.

6 Tone controls

Use these controls to adjust sound quality. When these controls are set to DEFEAT, a flat frequency response can be obtained.

7 SUBSONIC FILTER switch

This switch cuts out ultra-low-frequency signals caused by warped records or turntable rumble. Subsonic interference drains amplifier power and can even harm speakers if not attenuated.

8 REC OUT selector

This switch selects the source for recording. Monitoring the recording source is optional: the input selector switches can be set to the same or a different source from that being recorded. If your tape deck has three-head monitoring capability, you can monitor the just-recorded signal by pressing the corresponding TAPE input selector switch.

9 BALANCE control

The control adjusts the relative volume of the left and right speakers, enabling you to compensate for imbalance caused by asymmetry in speaker locations, furniture arrangement, or in the source program.

10 MODE selector

Switches between stereo and mono modes.

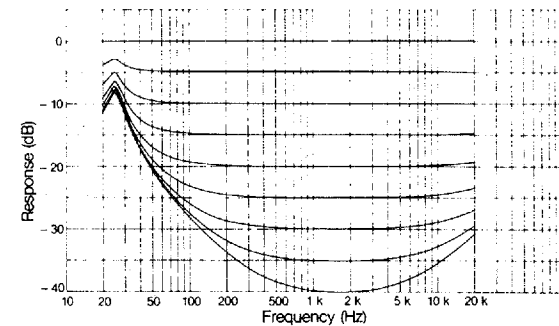
11 PHONO selector

This selector selects the turntable and impedance.

12 Continuously Variable LOUDNESS control

This control allows you to retain full tonal range at low volume levels. Your ear loses sensitivity to high and low frequency ranges at low volume settings. LOUDNESS control provides a maximum of 40 dB attenuation, employed according to an equalization curve based on human hearing. To adjust the LOUDNESS control to your listening level, first, set the control to the FLAT position, increase the VOLUME control to your listening level, then turn the LOUDNESS control counterclockwise to reduce the volume level.

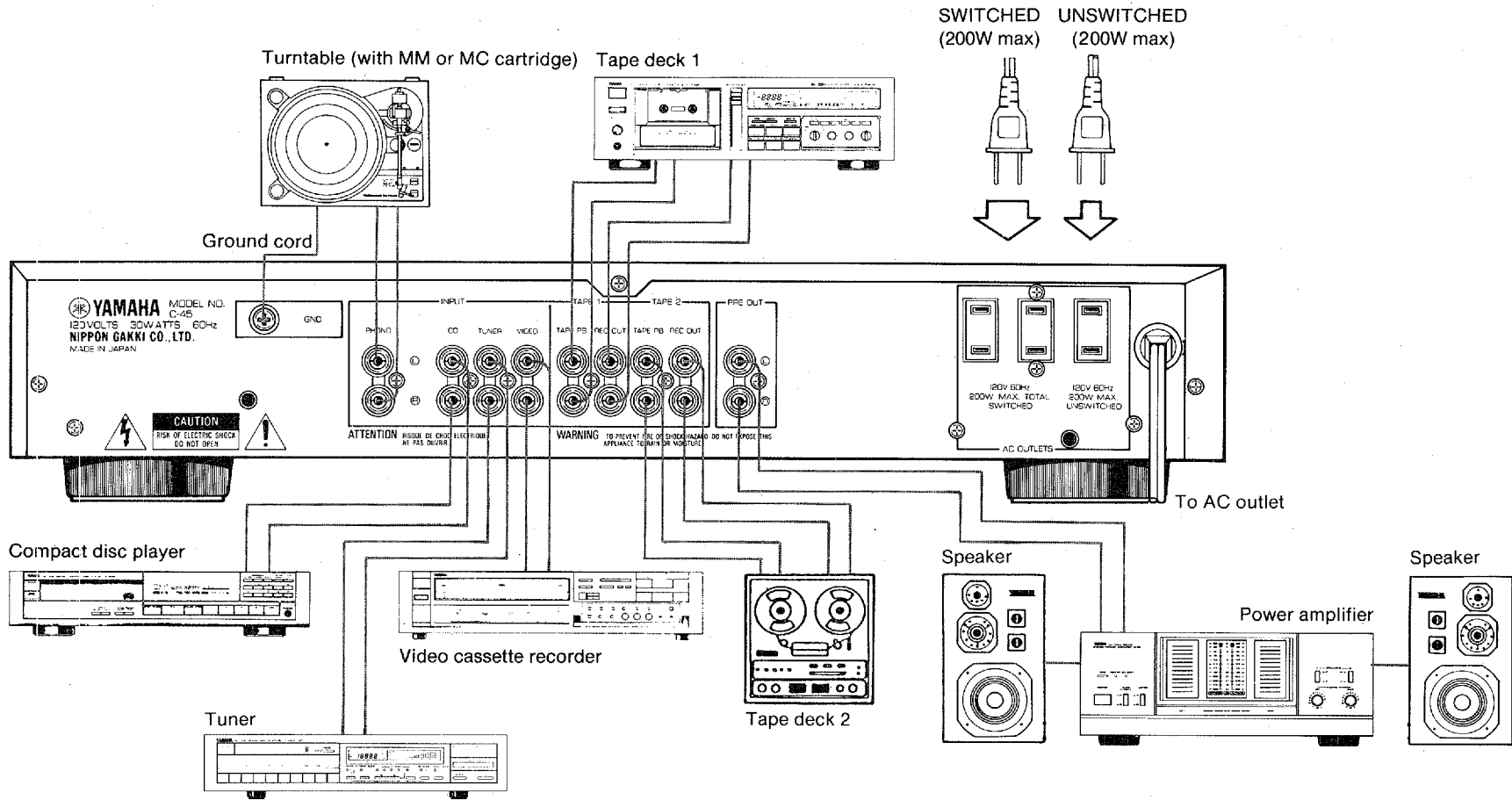
CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE LOUDNESS CONTROL CHARACTERISTICS



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CONNECTIONS

Be sure to connect the left (L) and right (R) channels consistently from component to component.



■ CONNECTING THE POWER AMPLIFIER

Connect the PRE OUT jacks of the unit to the INPUT jacks of your power amplifier.

■ CONNECTING A TURNTABLE

Connect the output cables of the turntable to the PHONO jacks, and connect the ground wire to the GND terminal, this should produce minimum hum, but in some cases better results are obtained with this wire disconnected.

■ CONNECTING A CD PLAYER

Connect a compact disc player to the CD jacks of the control amplifier. Connect L and R consistently between control amplifier and disc player.

■ CONNECTING A TUNER

Connect cords from the tuner's OUTPUT jacks to the TUNER jacks of the amplifier.

■ CONNECTING AUDIO OUTPUTS OF A VIDEO RECORDER

Connect the audio output of a video recorder to the VIDEO jack of the control amplifier.

■ CONNECTING A TAPE DECK

Two tape decks can be connected to this amplifier's two sets of jacks (TAPE 1 and TAPE 2). Connect the TAPE PB jacks to the tape deck's LINE OUT jacks, and the REC OUT jacks to the deck's LINE IN jacks.

■ AC OUTLETS

For your convenience, the unit provides 3 AC OUTLETS (2 switched and 1 unswitched) on the rear panel. The maximum power consumption accepted is:
2 SWITCHED outlets = 200 watts
1 UNSWITCHED outlet = 200 watts

OPERATIONS

■ TO LISTEN TO PROGRAM SOURCE

1. Press the POWER switch.
2. Select the program source to be listened to with the input selectors.
When the PHONO input is selected, set the PHONO selector according to the cartridge used.
3. Play the program source.
4. Adjust the VOLUME control and tone controls.

■ TO RECORD PROGRAM SOURCE

1. Press the POWER switch.

2. Select the program source to be recorded with the REC OUT selector.
When PHONO input is selected, set the PHONO selector according to the cartridge used.
3. Play the program source to be recorded and set the tape deck connected to TAPE 1 and/or TAPE 2 jacks.
4. To listen to another source during recording, select the program source to be listened to with the input selector and play the program source.
5. Adjust the VOLUME control and tone controls.
The setting of these controls does not affect the recording sound.

■ TO DUB TAPES

1. Press the POWER switch.
2. Set the REC OUT selector to TAPE COPY 1 ► 2 or 2 ► 1.
3. When the REC OUT selector is set to TAPE COPY 1 ► 2, use the tape deck connected to TAPE 1 jacks to play and the tape deck connected to TAPE 2 jacks to record.
When the REC OUT selector is set to TAPE COPY 2 ► 1, use the tape deck connected to TAPE 2 jacks to play and the tape deck connected to TAPE 1 jacks to record.
4. To listen to another program source during dubbing, select the program source to be listened to with the input selector.
5. Adjust the VOLUME control and tone controls.
The setting of these controls does not affect the recording sound.



TROUBLESHOOTING

Before assuming that your amplifier is faulty, check following troubleshooting list which details the corrective action you can take yourself without having to call a service engineer. If you have any doubts or questions, get in touch with your nearest YAMAHA dealer.

Symptom	Possible cause	Remedy
Power is not supplied even when the POWER switch is turned on.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The power cord is not securely plugged in. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Plug it in securely.
No sound is heard.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Input selectors set incorrectly. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Set input selector to source you want to hear.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The power amplifier is not connected correctly. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Check and secure connections.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The input jacks are not connected securely. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Connect them securely.
One channel sounds stronger than the other.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The BALANCE control needs adjustment. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Adjust the BALANCE control.
Sound for MC cartridge is low.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The PHONO selector is set to an MM position. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Set the switch to MC position.
A loud humming sound is heard during record play.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Turntable's ground wire is not connected to amplifier's GND terminals. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Connect the ground wire. (Sometimes better results can be obtained without grounding.)
Unable to record.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● REC OUT selector set improperly. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Set REC OUT selector to source you are recording.

SPECIFICATIONS

Input Sensitivity/Impedance

Phono MC	100 μ V/100 ohms
MM	2.5 mV/47 k-ohms
CD, Video, Tape, Tuner	150 mV/47 k-ohms

Input Sensitivity (New IHF)

Phono MC	33 μ V
Phono MM	0.83 mV
CD, Video, Tape, Tuner	50 mV

Max. Input Signal

Phono MC (1,000 Hz, 0.03% THD)	7 mV
Phono MM (1,000 Hz, 0.01% THD)	170 mV

Output Level/Impedance

Pre Out	1.5V/47 ohms
Rec Out	150 mV/330 ohms

Max. Voltage Output (20 ~ 20,000 Hz, 0.1% THD)

Pre Out	11V
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Headphone jack

Rated Output (0.01% THD, RL = 150 ohms)	4.2V
Impedance	82 ohms

THD (20 to 20,000 Hz)

Phono MC to Rec Out, 3V	0.002%
Phono MM to Rec Out, 3V	0.002%
CD, Video, Tape, Tuner to Pre Out, 3V	0.002%

Intermodulation Distortion

CD, Video, Tape, Tuner (5V Output)	0.002%
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Frequency Response (Tone Bypass ON)

CD, Video, Tape, Tuner (20 to 20,000 Hz)	+0, -0.2 dB
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RIAA Equalization Deviation

Phono MC/MM	20 to 20,000 Hz ± 0.3 dB/ ± 0.2 dB
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Phono MM	10 to 100,000 Hz ± 0.5 dB
Phono MC	20 to 100,000 Hz ± 0.5 dB

Signal to Noise Ratio (IHF A Network)

Phono MC (500 μ V Input Shorted)	84 dB
Phono MM (5.0 mV Input Shorted)	94 dB
CD, Video, Tape, Tuner (Shorted)	106 dB

Signal to Noise Ratio (New IHF)

Phono MC	79 dB
Phono MM	80 dB
CD, Video, Tape, Tuner	92 dB

Residual Noise (IHF-A-Network)

	8 μ V
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Channel Separation

Phono MC, MM input shorted, 1,000 Hz/10,000 Hz	80 dB/70 dB
CD, Video, Tape, Tuner input 5.1 k-ohms terminated 1,000 Hz/10,000 Hz	68 dB/48 dB

Tone Control Characteristics

BASS

boost/cut	± 10 dB (20 Hz)
turnover frequency	350 Hz

TREBLE

boost/cut	± 10 dB (20 kHz)
turnover frequency	3.5 kHz

MID

boost/cut	± 10 dB (1 kHz)
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Filter Characteristics

Subsonic	15 Hz, -12dB/oct
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Continuous Loudness Control (Level-related equalization)

Attenuation	40 dB (1,000 Hz)
Gain tracking error (0 ~ -60 dB)	2 dB

Power Supply	120V, 60 Hz
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Power Consumption	30W
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AC outlet

Switched x 2	200W max.
Unswitched x 1	200W max.

Dimensions (W x H x D)	435 x 83 x 298 mm (17-1/8 x 3-1/4 x 11-3/4 in.)
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Weight	4.2 kg (9 lbs. 40 oz)
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Specifications subject to change without notice.

